31. जैसा कि चौल अभिलेखों में उल्लिखित है कि ‘ब्रह्मदेय’ उपहार में दी गई भूमि होती थी। वह निम्नलिखित में से किसको दी जाती थी?
   (1) मंदिरों को  
   (2) ब्राह्मणों को  
   (3) जैन संप्रदायों को  
   (4) स्कूलों को

32. दसवीं शताब्दी में बड़े भू-स्वामियों और योद्धा सरदारों के विभिन्न क्षेत्रों में किस नाम से जाने जाते थे?
   (1) महामामल  
   (2) आमता  
   (3) महामामल  
   (4) सामगर

33. निम्नलिखित राजकीयों में से किसके समय “वेळी” कर नकद के बजाय जबरन श्रम के रूप में लिया जाता था?
   (1) चोल  
   (2) गुप्त  
   (3) पाल  
   (4) चालुक्य

34. 1772 में ब्रिटिश प्रभासन के अन्तर्गत एक नयी न्याय व्यवस्था ‘दीवानी अदालत’ स्थापित की गई। इसके अन्तर्गत निम्नलिखित में से कौन दीवानी अदालतों का मुखिया होता था?
   (1) मेजर जनरल  
   (2) गवर्नर जनरल  
   (3) विभिन्न धार्मिक समुदायों के विधिहारी  
   (4) यूरोपियन जिला कलेक्टर
35. Which one of the following statements is correct about the Taiping Rebellion (1850) in China?

(1) The rebellion was against the traditional religion of Christianity practised in China.
(2) The movement aimed to forge a kingdom where there was no ownership of private property and no difference between social classes.
(3) This massive popular uprising took place in the northern parts of China.
(4) The British and the French armed forces operating in China did not help the emperor of Qing dynasty to defeat the rebellion.

36. Which one of the following styles of painting specifically depicted India as a quaint land to be explored by travelling British artists?

(1) Mural painting
(2) Picturesque landscape painting
(3) Scroll painting
(4) Portrait painting

37. ‘Hundru Falls’ is found in which one of the following plateaus?

(1) East African Plateau
(2) Western Plateau of Australia
(3) Tibet Plateau
(4) Chhotanagpur Plateau of India

38. For every one degree of longitude the local time changes by:

(1) 2 minutes
(2) 6 minutes
(3) 1 minute
(4) 4 minutes

39. Which one of the following planets takes least time to complete one rotation on its axis?

(1) Mercury
(2) Earth
(3) Jupiter
(4) Neptune
40. Which one of the following Island groups is situated on the same latitude?

(1) Bahamas and Sri Lanka
(2) Baker Island and Caroline Islands
(3) Clipperton Islands and Cook Islands
(4) Tonga Islands and Mauritius Islands

41. When it is 12 noon at London the local time at 15° east of London will be:

(1) 10.00 am
(2) 11.00 am
(3) 01.00 pm
(4) 9.00 am

42. In which one of the following oceans does the deepest part of the earth lie?

(1) The Arctic Ocean
(2) The Indian Ocean
(3) The Pacific Ocean
(4) The Atlantic Ocean

43. The Sahyadris are popularly known as:

(1) Eastern Ghats
(2) Western Ghats
(3) The Aravallis
(4) The Himalayas

44. Which one of the following statements is correct?

(1) The Oyashio ocean current is a warm current while the Kurushio current is a cold current.
(2) The Brazilian and California currents are warm currents.
(3) The Labrador and Gulf Stream both are cold currents.
(4) The Labrador Ocean current is a cold current while the Gulf Stream is a warm current.
45. Which one of the following ocean circulations is created by the strong gravitational pull exerted by the Sun and the Moon on the earth's surface?
(1) Ocean currents
(2) Tides
(3) Tsunami
(4) Waves

46. Find out the main feature of 'Westerlies' from the following:
(1) They change their direction in different seasons.
(2) They blow permanently in east to west direction.
(3) They blow from sea to land.
(4) They are permanent winds.

47. Match the following two columns:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Oceanic Circulations</th>
<th>Features</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i. Wave</td>
<td>a. Periodic rise and fall of water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii. Tide</td>
<td>b. A strong seismic wave</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii. Tsunami</td>
<td>c. Up and down movement of oceanic water frequently</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv. Current</td>
<td>d. Stream of water flowing constantly on the ocean surface in a definite direction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(1) ii-a iii-b i-c iv-d
(2) i-d ii-a iii-b iv-c
(3) ii-c iii-d i-a iv-b
(4) ii-b i-a iii-c iv-d

48. Which one of the following is a correct arrangement of different layers of the atmosphere starting from earth's surface?
(1) Troposphere, Stratosphere, Mesosphere, Thermosphere, Exosphere.
(2) Thermosphere, Troposphere, Exosphere, Mesosphere, Stratosphere.
(3) Troposphere, Mesosphere, Stratosphere, Thermosphere, Exosphere.
(4) Thermosphere, Stratosphere, Mesosphere, Troposphere, Exosphere.
49. Which one of the following statements about the Sahara Desert is correct?
   (1) It is a type of cold desert.
   (2) It once used to be a lush green plain.
   (3) It is covered only with vast stretches of sands.
   (4) It is located in the continent of Europe.

50. ‘Humus’ is found in which one of the following layers of the soil profile?
   (1) Top soil
   (2) Weathered rock
   (3) Parent rock
   (4) Sub-soil

51. Which one of the following crops grows best in well-drained loamy soil?
   (1) Coffee
   (2) Cotton
   (3) Tea
   (4) Jute

52. Which one from the following measures is not considered as risk reduction for industrial disasters?
   (1) Storage capacity of toxic substances should be restricted.
   (2) Pollution dispersion methods in the industries should be strengthened.
   (3) Densely populated residential areas should be in the vicinity of industrial areas.
   (4) Fire warning and handling system should be improved.

53. Viticulture is:
   (1) breeding of fish in specially constructed tanks and ponds.
   (2) cultivation of grapes.
   (3) commercial rearing of silkworms.
   (4) growing of vegetables, flowers and fruits for commercial use.
54. Which one of the following statements about Mahajanapadas is correct?

(1) Not all Mahajanapadas had a capital city.

(2) All the Rajas of a Mahajanapada met together in assemblies called sanghas to decide upon issues.

(3) The army in Mahajanapada was maintained largely from the gifts made by the locals.

(4) Each Mahajanapada was ruled not by one, but thousands of rulers together, each known as Raja.

55. About 1800 years ago, who among the following composed the Silappadhikaram, a famous Tamil epic?

(1) Ilango

(2) Thiruvalluvar

(3) Nakkeerar

(4) Sattanar

56. The Buddha attained enlightenment at:

(1) Bodh Gaya

(2) Magadha

(3) Sarnath

(4) Varanasi

57. The ‘Ring wells’, excavated in the earliest cities that were developed about 2500 years ago, were used for:

(1) Worshipping

(2) Bathing

(3) Garbage dumping

(4) Irrigation
58. Who among the following won universal respect for constructing a large reservoir called ‘Hauz-i-Sultan’?
(1) Qutbuddin Aibak
(2) Alauddin Khalji
(3) Firuz Shah Tughluq
(4) Ilutmish

59. Which one of the following statements about Martin Luther is correct?
(1) He encouraged the practice of making donations to the church to gain forgiveness for sins.
(2) Many Catholic Christian sects trace their origins to his teachings.
(3) He felt that several practices in Roman Protestant church went against the teachings of the Bible.
(4) He translated the Bible into German.

60. Consider the following two statements A and B about the idea of ‘Three Orders’ formulated in France in early 11th century and choose the correct answer:

A. The society was divided into three classes namely, those who prayed, those who fought and those who tilled the land.

B. The division of society into three orders was supported by the church to consolidate its dominant role in society.

(1) Both A and B are true.
(2) A is false and B is true.
(3) Both A and B are false.
(4) A is true and B is false.
61. A student interviews Tsunami survivors for a project in Geography. This can be considered as a project based on which one of the following sources?

(1) Secondary source
(2) Hearsay
(3) Both primary and secondary sources
(4) Primary source

62. Consider the following situation and choose the most appropriate response:
A student comments in the class that corruption is inevitable at the Panchayat level. You would:

(1) demand that this comment be ignored and instead the class should focus on role of Panchayat as mentioned in the textbook.
(2) agree with the student and conclude the class with a critique of the Panchayat.
(3) ask questions in the class on how an ideal Panchayat could be made.
(4) dismiss it by saying they are too young to know about this matter.

63. Choose the most suitable method for developing concepts in Social Science at the upper primary level.

(1) memorising answers to questions given in the textbook
(2) listing dominant features
(3) learning through a series of guided questions
(4) learning through definitions
64. Which one of the following conceptual areas is associated with skills in distance and direction representation?
   (1) Map reading
   (2) Diversity
   (3) Sustainable development
   (4) Money and Market

65. Choose from the following the most appropriate statement that could describe the subject Social and Political life.
   (1) It emphasizes the use of definitions.
   (2) It encourages rote learning.
   (3) It is related to real life situations.
   (4) It emphasises one correct answer.

66. In order to introduce a Social Science topic, which of the following methods would be most appropriate?
   A. Case Studies
   B. Fictional Narratives
   C. Discussions
   D. Definitions
   (1) A, B and D
   (2) B, C and D
   (3) A, C and D
   (4) A, B and C

67. Story telling is an effective way to teach History as:
   (1) it can be an effective tool of evaluation.
   (2) it creates curiosity & interest among the students.
   (3) it helps students to easily memorize answers.
   (4) it makes the textbook attractive.

64. कौन-से कोशिकाओं में से कौन-सी अध्यायांगतिक क्षेत्र के साथ सम्बन्धित रहता है?
   (1) सामाजिक पढ़ाना
   (2) विभिन्नता
   (3) समस्या विकास
   (4) मुद्रा एवं बाजार

65. निम्नलिखित में से सबसे उचित क्षेत्र को चुनिए जो सामाजिक एवं राजनीतिक जीवन विषय का वर्णन कर सकता है:
   (1) यह परिभाषाओं के प्रयोग पर बल देता है।
   (2) यह स्पर्श करके सीखने पर बल देता है।
   (3) यह वातावरण की जीवन की स्थितियों के साथ जुड़ा है।
   (4) यह एक सही उत्तर पर बल देता है।

66. सामाजिक विषय विषय का परिचय कराने के लिए निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सी विधियां सबसे उचित होगी?
   A. प्रतीक अभ्यास
   B. कल्पनात्मक वृत्तांत
   C. चिन्ताएं
   D. परिभाषाएं
   (1) A, ख और घ
   (2) ख, ग और घ
   (3) क, ग और घ
   (4) क, ख और ग

67. कहानियों सुनाना इतिहास को पढ़ने का प्रभावशाली तरीका है, क्योंकि:
   (1) यह मूल्यों का एक प्रभावशाली तरीका हो सकता है।
   (2) यह विद्यार्थियों में रुचि एवं जागरूकता उत्पन्न करता है।
   (3) यह आसानी से उत्तर सम्पर्क कराने में विद्यार्थियों की सहायता करता है।
   (4) यह पाठ्यपुस्तक को आकर्षक बनाता है।
68. Which one of the following activities is most suitable for teaching the changes in land-use pattern at the Upper Primary Level?

(1) Exhibition
(2) Role play
(3) Quiz
(4) Discussion

69. Consider the two exercises ‘A’ & ‘B’ and select which of the given choices represent(s) an activity on historical imagination.

A. You are a sailor who has just come back from Barygaza. Narrate your experience to your friend.
B. Trace on a map the Silk Route adopted by the traders.

(1) B is false
(2) A and B are true
(3) A and B are false
(4) A is true

70. Which one of the following statements on Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE) is inappropriate?

(1) It makes teaching learner-centred.
(2) It helps in identifying the learning problems of students.
(3) It burdens the children.
(4) It assists in self-assessment.

71. NCF 2005 is of the opinion that textbooks should be seen as a medium:

(1) to inculcate the accepted values of society.
(2) to transact the information accepted by the dominant class.
(3) to pass the examination.
(4) of further inquiry

72. A Social Science teacher plans to undertake a project on the lesson, “Understanding Diversity”.
Select the most suitable method to be used the teacher to initiate a discussion on this task.

(1) encourage students to think of examples from their surroundings and start a dialogue
(2) provide written instructions to the students on points for discussion
(3) encourage students to see projects of their seniors and discuss
(4) provide reading material to the students

68. उच्च ग्रामीण स्तर पर भूमि उपयोग प्रशिक्षण के परिपत्तन के शिक्षण के लिए निम्नलिखित में से कोन-सा क्रियालयात्मक सबसे अधिक उपयुक्त है?

(1) प्रदर्शनी
(2) भूमिका निर्देश
(3) प्रश्नात्मक
(4) परीक्षण

69. क एवं ख दो अव्ययों पर ध्यान दिखाए। लिए गए विकल्पों में से कौन-सा अव्यय ऐतिहासिक कल्पना के क्रियालयात्मक पर है?

(1) आप एक नाविक हैं, जो आधी बरग़जा से वापस आ जाते हैं। आपने निश्चित नहीं कि अपने अनुभव का वर्णन किया।
(2) एक मानचित्र पर आपातकालिक द्वारा आपने गए रेसमांग का हृदय दिखाया।

(1) ख गलत
(2) क और ख दोनों सही
(3) क और ख दोनों गलत
(4) क सही

70. सत्ता एवं व्यक्त मूल्यांकन पर निम्नलिखित कथनों में से कौन-सा अनुपयुक्त है?

(1) यह सिखाने की प्रक्रिया का छात्र केन्द्रित बनता है।
(2) यह सिखार्थियों की सीखने की समस्याओं को पहचानने में सहायता करता है।
(3) यह बच्चों पर बीज डालता है।
(4) यह व्य-आकलन में सहायता करता है।

71. राष्ट्रीय पाठ्यक्रम (2005) का विचार है कि पाठ्य-पुस्तकों को एक माध्यम के रूप में देखा जाना चाहिए:

(1) समाज के द्वारा स्वोधर्म मूल्यों को जोड़ने के लिए。
(2) अनुभवशाली वर्ग द्वारा स्वोधर्म सूचनाओं को समझाने के लिए।
(3) परीक्षा का उत्तीर्ण करने के लिए।
(4) अधिग्रह बोधित पताल के लिए।

72. एक सामाजिक वित्तान का शिक्षक ‘विविधता की समस्या’ पर एक परियोजना लेने की योजना बनाता है। सबसे उचित विधि का चुनाव कीजिए जिससे शिक्षक चर्चा प्रारंभ कर सके।

(1) विधायिकाओं को अपने आस्थाप्रमाण के उद्देश्य सीखने के लिए प्रेरित करना और संबंध प्रारंभ करना।
(2) विधायिकाओं के बीच के लिए बिनुआं पर लिखित निर्देश देना।
(3) विधायिकाओं को अपने साथी छात्रों की परीक्षण को देखने को प्रेरित करना और चर्चा करना।
(4) विधायिकाओं को पाठ्य सामग्री प्रदान करना।
73. At the upper primary stage, Social Science includes content from which of the following subjects?

(1) History, Political Science, Geography and Psychology.

(2) Geography, Political Science, Anthropology and Psychology.

(3) History, Geography, Economics and Political Science.

(4) History, Geography, Political Science and Philosophy.

74. Portfolios are an important tool of assessment as:

(1) it enables teachers to make generic observation on the students.

(2) it provides cumulative record of the growth of students.

(3) it is quick and easy to plan and implement.

(4) it provides conclusive information about the students.

75. To teach the Partition of India through an inquiry method, which one of the following methods would be most suitable?

(1) collecting eyewitness accounts through interviews/discussions.

(2) holding a lecture on the freedom struggle.

(3) drawing a timeline of India’s struggle for independence.

(4) narrating the role of political leaders.

76. In Social Science, reflective teaching is preferred to routine teaching because:

(1) it is unresponsive to changing circumstances.

(2) it implies flexibility, analysis and social awareness.

(3) it is a new idea hence, popular.

(4) it is guided by tradition and habit.
77. Which one of the following statements is correct about a representative democracy?
(1) Rules and Regulations are made directly by the people.
(2) The decisions are authorised and supervised by the elected members.
(3) The rules are made by a group of nobles.
(4) The decisions are taken by the hereditary ruler.

78. Who from among the following appoints the Secretary of Gram Panchayat?
(1) Panchayat Samiti
(2) Zila Parishad
(3) Panchayat President
(4) Government

79. The two states involved in Cauvery water dispute are:
(1) Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu
(2) Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh
(3) Karnataka and Tamil Nadu
(4) Karnataka and Kerala

80. Which one of the following statements about the Chief Minister of a state is correct?
(1) She/He is appointed by the President.
(2) She/He appoints other ministers.
(3) The Chief Minister and other ministers do not have separate offices.
(4) The Chief Minister is elected by the MLAs (Members of Legislative Assembly) belonging to the party winning a majority of seats.

81. Which one of the following statements about Weavers’ Cooperatives is correct?
(1) These Cooperatives are not provided any kind of support by the government.
(2) These Cooperatives reduce the role of merchants and help weavers to get a fair price for their cloth.
(3) These Cooperatives only engage in trade with private enterprises.
(4) These Cooperatives are not into marketing but only into production.
82. Which one of the following statements about the Rajya Sabha is correct?
(1) It selects the executive.
(2) It represents the states of India in the Parliament.
(3) It consists of 245 nominated members.
(4) It is led by the Prime Minister.

83. The final interpreter of the Constitution of India is:
(1) the Executive
(2) the Judiciary
(3) the citizens of India
(4) the Legislature

84. Civil laws deal with:
(1) any harm or injury to the rights of individuals.
(2) disputes between states.
(3) disputes between the Central Government and a State Government.
(4) conduct or acts that the law defines as offences.

85. Which one of the following statements is *incorrect* about First Information Report (FIR)?
(1) The identity of the accused person and witnesses if known is mentioned.
(2) It states the name and address of the complainant.
(3) The complainant can get a copy of the FIR by paying a prescribed fee.
(4) It is compulsory to be registered in case of a cognizable offence.

86. Who chaired the committee in 2005 that examined the social, economic and educational status of the Muslims in India?
(1) P.K. Thungon
(2) D.S. Kothari
(3) R. Sachar
(4) B.P. Mandal
87. Which one of the following methods would be most appropriate for a constructivist discussion on historical monuments?

(1) a question-answer chart on monuments
(2) photographs of a school picnic to a monument
(3) identifying a local monument and narration of stories around it
(4) a collage of monuments with labels

88. Choose the most suitable reason for introducing class discussions on a social science topic.

(1) It keeps students busy.
(2) It tests what students have learnt from media.
(3) It enables students to relate to the topic and express themselves.
(4) It reduces the time teachers have to speak.

89. Select the most appropriate choice from the following two statements A and B:

What is the advantage of asking questions in a Social Science class?

A. It assesses students' understanding of the concept and recall of ideas discussed in an earlier class.
B. It assesses how well new ideas have been understood and ensures its repetition in students' own words.

(1) B only
(2) Both A and B
(3) Neither A nor B
(4) A only

90. Choose the most appropriate statement that describes Social Science.

(1) A study of individuals and their achievements
(2) A study of relationships of people in a context
(3) A study of physical matter
(4) A study of space and quantity